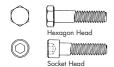
ACKLANDS

INDUSTRIAL • SAFETY • FASTENERS



A cap screw is a screw having all surfaces machined or of an equivalent finish, closely controlled body diameter, and a flat chamfered point, with a wrench, slotted, recessed, or sceke head of proportions and tolerances designed to assure full and proper loading when wrenched or driven into a tapped hole. Cap screws usually have hexagon, splined socket, hexagon socket, button, flat, fillister, or round head styles as indicated.





A hexagon head bolt is a bolt having a hexagonal shaped externa wrenching head. It is available in several dimensional series such as Finished Hexagon, Regular Hexagon, and Heavy Hexagon and within these series in various grades with regard to materials, tolerances, and threads.





A lag bolt is a bolt having a square orphex head, a gimlet or cone point, and a thin sharp, coarse-pitch thread. It is designed for producing its own mating thread in wood or other resilient materials.





A round head square neck carriage bolt has a square shoulder under the head. It is designed for use in wood.





A round countersunk head square neck plow bolt (No.3 Head) has a round countersunk head with an 80° head angle and a short square neck to prevent rotation.





A tap bolt is a square or hexagon head machine bolt, threaded relatively close to the head.





An internal wrenching bolt is a bolt having a large cylindrical head with flat top, flat bearing surface, and hexagon socket. The bolt is designed for use in high strength, high temperature applications such as steam turbines. A bolt designated as an Internal Wrenching Bolt is used in aircraft. It is similar in design to the one previously described except that the head is tapered.

THREAD IDENTIFICATION CHART

	l5816.	I	5	ı	METRIC			
	AMERICA		Decimal Nom.	Pitch in mm	 	METRIC		
Nom. Dia.	Threads per Inch	ads per Inch Equivalent NC UNF		Pitch in mm Dia.	Coarse	Fine		
0	UNC	80	Inch 0.0600	Dia.	Codrse	Time		
		-00	0.0629	1.60	0.35	0.2		
			0.0669	1.70	0.35	0.2, 0.25		
	 		0.0709	1.80	0.35	0.2		
	64	72	0.0730	1.55	0.00	<u> </u>		
	"		0.0787	2.00	0.40	0.25, 0.35		
2	56	64	0.0860					
			0.0866					
			0.0906					
			0.0984	2.50	0.45	0.4		
3	48	56	0.0990					
			0.1024	2.60	0.45	0.25		
4	40	48	0.1120					
			0.1181	3.00	0.50	0.35, 0.6		
5	40	44	0.1250	0.50		0.05.0.5		
6	32	40	0.1380	3.50	0.60	0.35, 0.5		
		2/	0.1575	4.00	0.70	0.5		
8	32	36	0.1640 0.1772					
10	24	32	0.1772		 			
10	24	32	0.1900	5.00	0.80	0.75, 0.70, 0.50		
12	24	28	0.1767	3.00	0.00	0.73, 0.70, 0.30		
	-24	-20	0.2362	6.00	1.00	0.5, 0.75		
1/4	20	28	0.2500	0.00	1.00	0.5, 0.75		
/	 -~		0.2756	7.00	1.00	0.5, 0.75		
5/16	18	24	0.3125	7.00	1.00	0.0, 0.7 0		
			0.3150	8.00	1.25	0.5, 0.75, 1.0		
			0.3543	9.00	1.25	0.75, 1.0		
3/8	16	24	0.3750					
			0.3937	10.00	1.50	0.75, 1.0, 1.25		
			0.4331	11.00	1.50			
7/16	14	20	0.4375					
			0.4724	12.00	1.75	1.0, 1.25, 1.50		
1/2	13	20	0.5000					
	 ,, 	-10	0.5512	14.00	2.00	1.0, 1.25, 1.50		
9/16 5/8	12	18 18	0.5625					
<u> </u>	''	18	0.6250 0.6299	16.00	2.00	1 1 5		
			0.6299	18.00	2.50	1, 1.5 1, 1.5, 2		
3/4	10	16	0.7500	18.00	2.30	1, 1.3, 2		
3/4		-10	0.7874	20.00	2.50	1, 1.5, 2		
			0.8661	22.00	2.50	1, 1.5, 2		
7/8	9	14	0.8750					
			0.9449	24.00	3.00	1, 1.5, 2		
1_	8	12*	1.0000					
			1.0236					
			1.0630	27.00	3.00	1, 1.5, 2		
11/8	7	12	1.1250					
			1.1811	30.00	3.50	1, 1.5, 2, 3		
11/4	7	12	1.2500					
			1.2598	22.22	0.50	1500		
127	⊢. ————		1.2992	33.00	3.50	1.5, 2, 3		
13/8	6	12	1.3750					
			1.3780	24.00	1.00	1500		
			1.4173	36.00	4.00	1.5, 2, 3		
11/2	6	12	1.4961 1.5000					
1./2	\vdash $^{\circ}$ \perp	12	1.5354	39.00	4.00	1.5, 2, 3		
			1.5748	39.00	4.00	1.3, 2, 3		
			1.6535	42.00	4.50	1.5, 2, 3, 4		
			1.0355		4.50	1.5, 2, 5, 4		
1" 1ATD			al (12 TDI Sanais					

* 1" - 14TPI (UNS) Standard - used on all stock (12 TPI Special Order Only)







Various pin fasteners are used on machine assemblies where loading is primarily in shear. Semi-permanent pin products such as spring pins, cotter pins, and dowel pins, require the application of pressure for installation or



A hex nut is a nut with a hexagonal shaped external wrenching body. They are available in four main dimensional series including regular, finished semi-finished and heavy



Washers are used primarily as a seat to distribute load in a fastener system. There are many styles of washers that are used to provide spring tension, span oversize holes, insulate, seal, lock a fastener, protect surfaces, or provide electrical connections.



Lock washers are frequently used under the head of a bolt or nut to help grip the fastener to the part's surface.



A rivet is a non-threaded fastener used to join several parts together. It has a head and shank made from a deformable material such as steel, aluminum, brass, copper or bronze.





Tapping Screw

Self-tapping screws are designed to cut or form a mating thread in metal, plastics, and other materials without pretapped holes, permitting rapid







SAF 1429 1985

Mechanical & Material Requirements for Grades 2, 5 & 8 Hex Head Cap Screws

			Full Size									
			Bolts, Screws		Machine Test Specimens of				Surface	Core		
Grade			Studs	, Sems	Bolts, Screws and Studs				Hardness	Hardness		Grade
Designation			Proof	Tensile	Yield	Tensile		Reduction	Rockwell			Identification
, v		Nominal Size	Load	Strength	Strength	Strength		of Area	30N	Roc	kwell	Marking L
	Products	Dia., In.	(Stress)	(Stress)	(Stress)	(Stress)	Elongation	Min., %	Max.	Min.	Max.	-
	Bolts,	1/4 thru 3/4	55,000	74,000	57,000	74,000	18	35	-	B80	B100	
2	Screws,											
	Studs	Over 3/4 to 11/2	33,000	60,000	36,000	60,000	18	35	_	B70	B100	None
	Bolts,	1/4 thru 1	85,000	120,000	92,000	120,000	14	35	54	C25	C34	
5	Screws,											Υ
	Studs	Over 1 to 11/2	74,000	105,000	81,000	105,000	14	35	50	C19	C30	
	Bolts											
8	Screws,	Over 1/4 to 11/2	120,000	150,000	130,000	150,000	12	35	58.6	C33	C39	$\parallel \parallel \parallel$
	Studs											

П	E	F	(3	Н	R	LT	
							Thread	Length
	Nominal	Width Across		Across	Head	Radius of	for screw	for screw
	Product Dia.	Flats	Cor	ners	Height	Fillet	length 6"	length>6"
		BASIC	MAX.	MIN.	BASIC	MIN.	BASIC	BASIC
	1/4	7/16	0.505	0.488	5/32	0.015	0.750	1.000
	5/16	1/2	0.577	0.557	13/64	0.015	0.875	1.125
	3/8	9/16	0.650	0.628	15/64	0.015	1.000	1.250
	7/16	5/8	0.722	0.698	9/32	0.015	1.125	1.375
	1/2	3/4	0.866	0.840	5/16	0.015	1.250	1.500
	9/16	13/16	0.938	0.910	23/64	0.020	1.375	1.625
	5/8	15/16	1.083	1.051	25/64	0.020	1.500	1.750
	3/4	11/8	1.299	1.254	15/32	0.020	1.750	2.000
	7/8	15/16	1.516	1.465	35/64	0.040	2.000	2.250
		11/2	1.732	1.675	39/64	0.060	2.250	2.500
	11/8	111/16	1.949	1.859	11/16	0.060	2.500	2.750
	11/4	17/8	2.165	2.066	25/32	0.060	2.750	3.000
	13/8	21/16	2.382	2.273	27/32	0.060	3.000	3.250
	11/2	21/4	2.598	2.480	15/16	0.060	3.250	3.500